

Supporting Information

General Information

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on VXL-300 instruments using TMS as internal standard in CDCl_3 solution. ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on VXL-300 instruments using TFA as external standard in CDCl_3 solution. Infrared spectra were recorded on Perkin-Elmer 983 FI-IR spectrometer as liquid films on potassium bromide plates. Mass spectral were performed on Finnigan GC-MS-4021. Elemental analyses were carried out on an MOD-1606 elemental analyzer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an HP5989A mass spectrometer. The value of ee determined by HPLC with Chiralcel OJ or AD column; Optical rotations were measured using a Perkin-Elmer 241 MC polarimeter with a thermally jacketed 10 cm cell at 20°C (concentration given as g per 100 mL). All the reaction were performed under a nitrogen atmosphere. All the acyl chlorides were commercial available and used after distillation. The racemic cyclopropylboronic acids and optically active cyclopropylboronic acids were prepared according to the literature procedures.

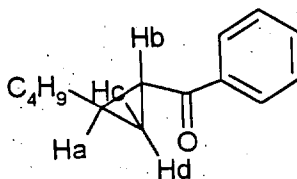
General Procedure for the cross-coupling reaction:

The preparation of **trans-1-Benzoyl-2-butylcyclopropane(3aa)** is representative of the methods used. To a solution of trans-2-butylcyclopropylboronic acid (1.0 mmol, 142 mg) and Ag_2O (2 mmol, 463 mg), K_2CO_3 (2 mmol, 276.5 mg), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})$ (0.03 mmol, 22 mg) in toluene (4 mL), benzoyl chloride (2 mmol, 281 mmol) were added under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 12 h, then cooled to room temperature, water was added and the product was extracted with EtOAc. Organic layer was washed with saturated brine and dried over magnesium sulfate. The solvents were removed in vacuo and the residue purified by flash-column

chromatography (silica gel, eluting with petroleum ether/ EtOAc 20:1) to yield (3aa) as colorless oil (157mg, 78%).

Spectroscopic data

trans-1-Benzoyl-2-butylcyclopropane(3aa)



^1H NMR ($\text{CCl}_3\text{D-TMS}$, 400Hz) δ ppm, 8.0 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.61 (m, 3H), 2.43 (dt, $J = 4.5\text{Hz}$, 7.7Hz, 1H_b), 1.63(m, 1H_a), 1.46(ddd, $J = 3.5\text{Hz}$, 4.5Hz, 8.4Hz, 1H_d), 1.33-1.45 (m, 6H), 0.91(t, $J = 7.1\text{Hz}$, 3H), 0.90-0.93(m, 1H_c, overlapped with CH_3),

^{13}C NMR 14.057, 19.034, 22.437, 25.279, 27.256, 31.424, 33.264, 128.009, 128.520, 132.616, 138.204, 200.178;

MS m/e 202 (M^+ , 1.44), 105(100),

IR (neat) 1668cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}$: C, 83.12; H, 8.97. Found: C, 82.85; H, 9.11.

In the 2D- ^1H NMR, the proton H_a showed strong NOE interaction with proton H_d but very weak NOE interaction with H_c and H_b.

trans-1-(4-Methylbenzoyl)-2-hexylcyclopropane(3bb)

colorless liquid.

^1H NMR ($\text{CCl}_3\text{D-TMS}$, 300Hz) δ ppm, 7.83 (d, $J = 8.2\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 9.5\text{Hz}$, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.34 (m, 1H_b overlapped with Me), 1.53(m, 1H_a), 1.46(ddd, 1H_d overlapped with CH_2), 1.21-1.45 (m, 10H), 0.81(t, $J = 7.0\text{Hz}$, 3H), 0.78-0.82 (m, 1H_c, overlapped with CH_3),

MS m/e 245 ($M+1^+$, 16.36), 119(100),

IR (neat) 1666cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}$: C, 83.55; H, 9.90. Found: C, 83.19; H, 10.18.

trans-1-(3-Methoxybenzoyl)-2-butylcyclopropane(3ad)

colorless liquid.

^1H NMR (CCl_3D -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t, $J = 1.8\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.19 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.39 (dt, $J = 4.1\text{Hz}$, $J = 8.1\text{Hz}$, 1H_b), 1.60 (m, 1H_a), 1.46-1.53 (m, 1H_d overlapped with CH_2), 1.35-1.46 (m, 6H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.1\text{Hz}$, 3H), 0.94-0.97 (m, 1H_c , overlapped with CH_3),

^{13}C NMR 199.995, 159.855, 139.610, 129.505, 120.705, 119.077, 112.381, 55.484, 33.266, 31.426, 27.373, 25.433, 22.493, 19.110, 14.057.

MS m/e 232 (M^+ , 9.14), 135(100),

IR (neat) 1667cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$: C, 77.54; H, 8.68. Found: C, 77.46; H, 8.70.

In the 2D- ^1H NMR, the proton H_a showed strong NOE interaction with proton H_d but very weak NOE interaction with H_c and H_b .

trans-1-(2-Fluorobenzoyl)-2-hexylcyclopropane(3bf)

colorless liquid.

^1H NMR (CD_3COCD_3 -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 2.31 (m, 1H_b), 1.45 (m, 1H_a), 1.21-1.45 (m, $10\text{H}+1\text{H}_d$), 0.78-0.85 (m, 1H_c , overlapped with CH_3), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.0\text{Hz}$, 3H),

MS m/e 248 (M^+ , 0.27), 123(100),

IR (neat) 1672cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{OF}$: C, 77.70; H, 8.15. Found: C, 77.55; H, 8.37.

In the 2D- ^1H NMR, the proton H_a showed strong NOE interaction with proton H_d but very weak NOE interaction with H_c and H_b .

trans-1-(4-Phenylbenzoyl)-2-butylcyclopropane(3aj)

White solid.

^1H NMR (CCl_3D -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 8.10 (d, $J = 8.6\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.50 (m, 3H), 2.50 (dt, $J = 4.3\text{Hz}$, $J = 8.7\text{Hz}$, 1H_b), 1.63(m, 1H_a), 1.56(ddd, 1H_d overlapped with CH_2), 1.34-1.56 (m, 6H), 0.91(t, $J = 7.0\text{Hz}$, 3H), 0.90-0.92 (m, 1H_c , overlapped with CH_3),

MS m/e 278 (M^+ , 10.02), 181(100),

IR (neat) 1658cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$: C, 86.29; H, 7.97. Found: C, 85.97; H, 8.37.

trans-1-(2-Naphthoyl)-2-hexylcyclopropane(3bk)

colorless liquid.

^1H NMR (CCl_3D -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 8.41 (d, $J = 9.5\text{Hz}$, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 8.2\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.88(m, 2H), 7.58 (m, 3H), 2.38 (dt, $J = 4.2\text{Hz}$, $J = 8.1\text{Hz}$, 1H_b), 1.80(m, 1H_a), 1.67(ddd, 1H_d), 1.30-1.51 (m, 10H), 1.07 (ddd, 1H_c), 0.91(t, $J = 6.8\text{Hz}$, 3H),

MS m/e 280 (M^+ , 20.11), 155(100),

IR (neat) 1666cm^{-1} ;

Anal. Calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}O$: C, 85.67; H, 8.63. Found: C, 85.80; H, 8.54.

trans-1-(2-Furoyl)-2-pentylcyclopropane(3co)

colorless liquid.

1H NMR (CCl_3D -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 7.50 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.67(dd, $J = 3.6$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dt, $J = 4.1$ Hz, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H_b), 1.65(m, 1H_a), 1.47(ddd, 1H_d, overlapped with $\underline{CH_2}$), 1.30-1.48 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.89-0.91 (m, 1H_c, overlapped with $\underline{CH_3}$),

MS m/e 206 (M^+ , 1.54), 95(100),

IR (neat) $1662cm^{-1}$;

Anal. Calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_2$: C, 75.69; H, 8.80. Found: C, 75.44; H, 9.00.

trans-1-(2-Thiophenecarbonyl)-2-butylcyclopropane(3an)

colorless liquid.

1H NMR (CCl_3D -TMS, 300Hz) δ ppm, 7.82 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.67(t, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dt, $J = 4.0$ Hz, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H_b), 1.55(m, 1H_a), 1.43(ddd, 1H_d, overlapped with $\underline{CH_2}$), 1.32-1.44 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.89-0.91 (m, 1H_c, overlapped with $\underline{CH_3}$),

^{13}C NMR 192.65, 145.24, 133.101, 131.325, 128.151, 33.205, 31.392, 26.918, 26.209, 22.434, 18.736, 14.089.

MS m/e 208 (M^+ , 9.31), 111(100),

IR (neat) $1647cm^{-1}$;

Anal. Calcd for $C_{12}H_{16}OS$: C, 69.19; H, 7.75. Found: C, 68.79; H, 8.20.

The value of ee of product (3aa) determined by HPLC with Chiralcel AD;

Mobilephase C₆H₁₄/IPA = 90/10;

Detector UV254nm;

Flow Rate 0.6ml/min;

t_R(min) = 10.133(S, S) and 12.020(R, R).

The value of ee of product chiral (3aj) determined by HPLC with Chiralcel OJ;

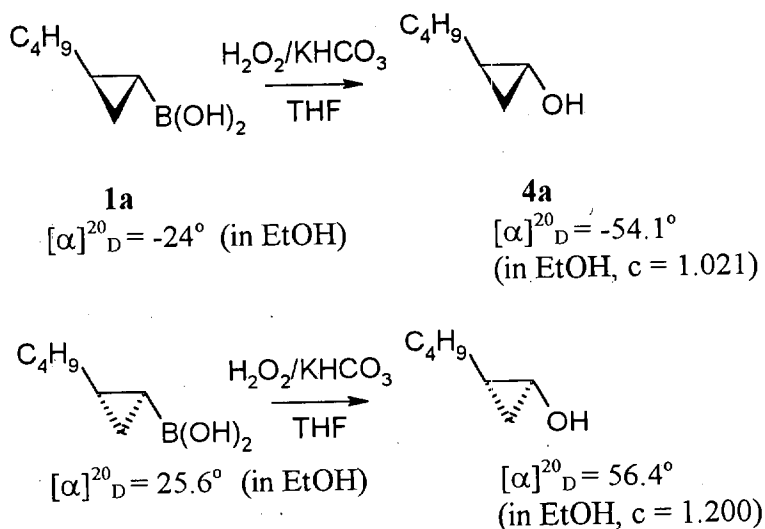
Mobilephase C₆H₁₄/IPA = 90/10;

Detector UV254nm;

Flow Rate 0.6ml/min;

t_R(min) = 13.75(S,S) and 15.71(R,R).

The enantiomeric purities were established on the corresponding carbinols generated by the alkali oxidation of the cyclopropylboronic acids as follow:



The ee values were determined by a polarimeter based on the reported rotation of Imai's results: (1R, 2R)-**4a**, [α]²⁰_D = -56.3° (in EtOH) ee% = 94%;

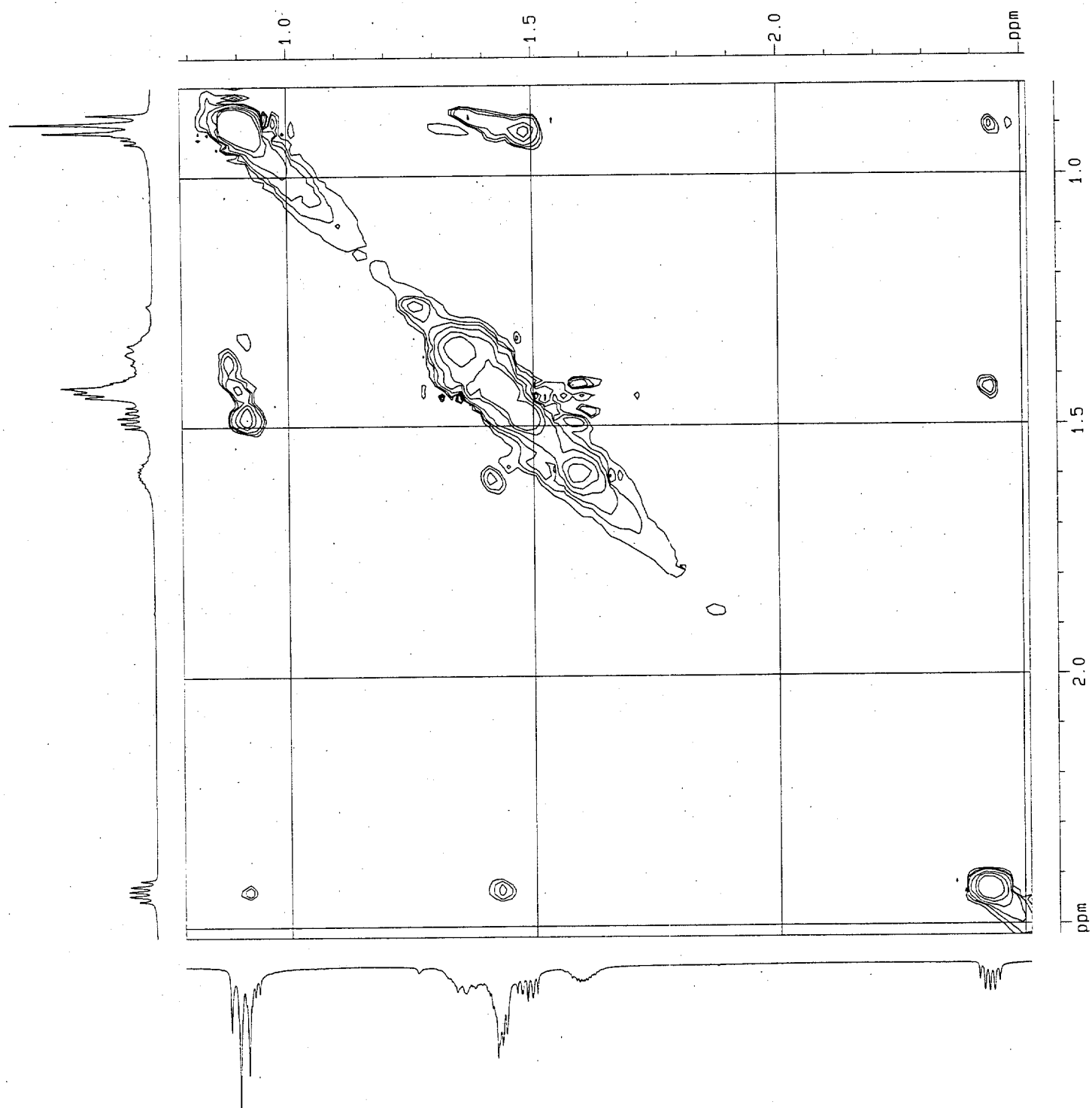
(1S, 2S)-4a, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 54.1^\circ$ (in EtOH) ee% = 90%;

General Procedure for the oxidation reaction:

The chiral trans-2-butylcyclopropylboronic acid (71mg, 0.5mmol) was added to 10mL THF as solvent, a mixture containing 30% H₂O₂ (0.3mL) and 2N KHCO₃ (0.3mL) was also added, after stirring 2h at rt, Diethyl ether and water were added, the aqueous layer exacted twice with diethyl ether (15mL). The combined organic layer were washed with NH₄Cl solution and brine, dried by MgSO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 4:1) to afford the product as a colorless oil.(60mg, yield :94%)

¹H NMR (CCl₃D-TMS, 300Hz) δppm, 3.20(m, 1H), 2.02(br, 1H), 1.00-1.70(m, 6H), 0.94(m, 1H), 0.90(t, J = 7.0Hz, 3H), 0.68(m, 1H), 0.30(m, 1H).

300
MHz



13C 309

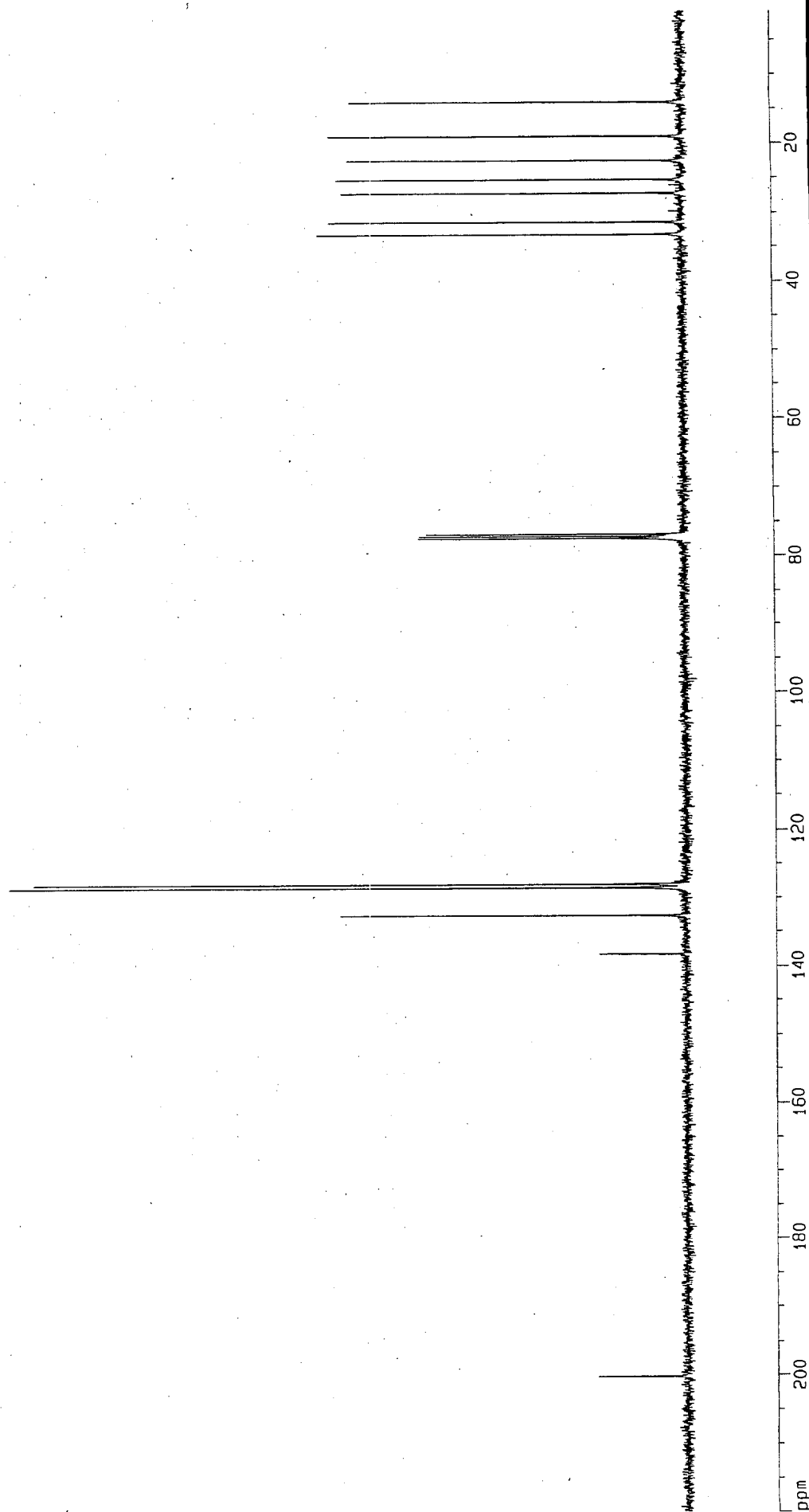
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27.256
25.279
22.437
19.034
14.057

77.420
77.102
76.784

138.204
132.616
128.520
128.009

200.178

ppm



349

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RAC-CH-99-X-39

1

Type : Sample

Inst : 1022 LC Plus

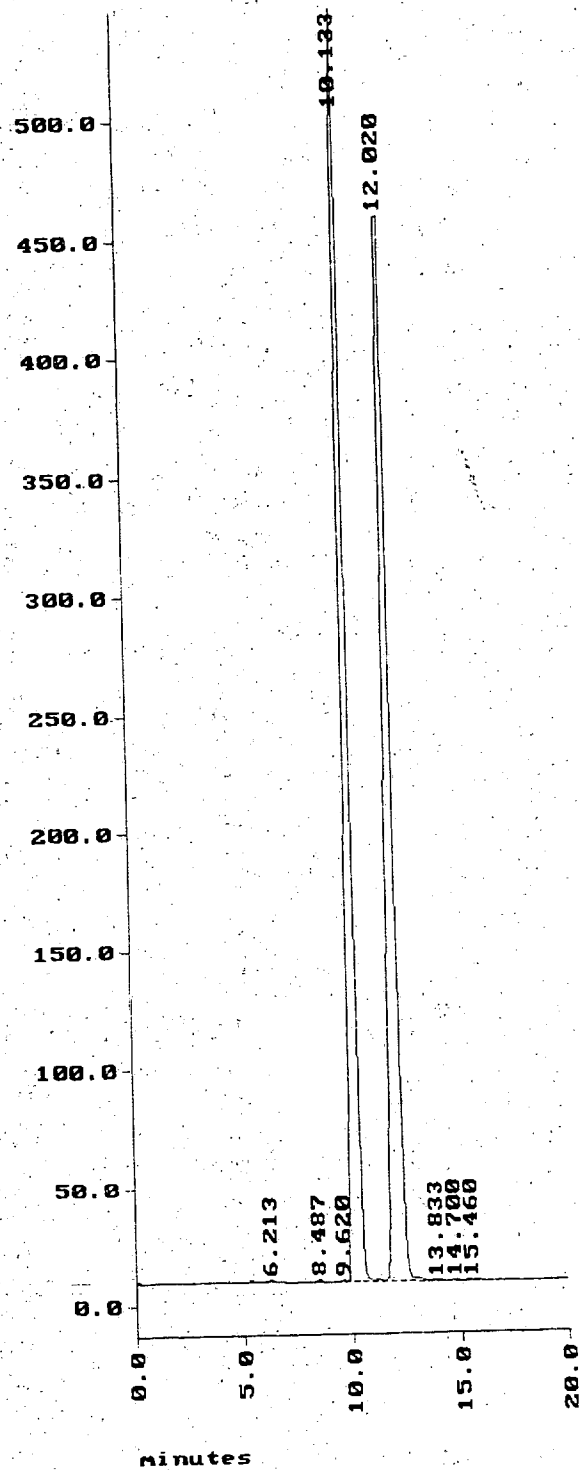
PERCENT (AREA)

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2	8.487	157422	1.2021	V	0.0868	0.1213
3	9.620	134355	0.8172	T	0.0741	0.0825
4	10.133	90022648	537.4796	T	49.6624	54.2297
5	12.020	90439496	449.4610	T	49.8923	45.3489
6	13.833	112000	0.4084	T	0.0618	0.0412
7	14.700	71092	0.2274	T	0.0392	0.0229
8	15.460	171360	0.4952	V	0.0945	0.0500

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8 Peaks > Height Reject 991.117 Total Height

(CH-3_43.D01) mV



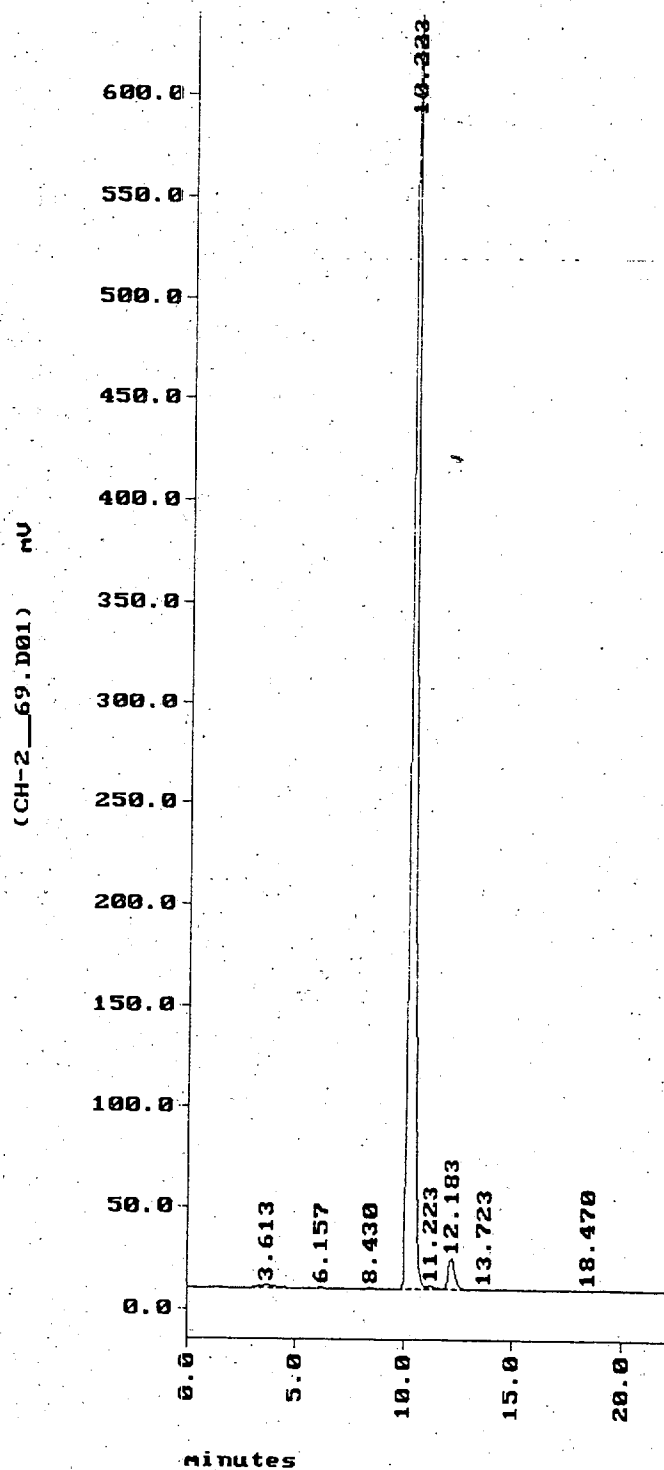
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D-CH-99-X-39

Type : Sample
 Inst : 1022 LC Plus
 [12:51:30 Nov 02 1999]
 [08:43:45 Jan 13 2000]
 [08:43:45 Jan 13 2000]

Pk #	RT	PERCENT (AREA)			
		Area	Height	BC	Area Percent
1	3.613	750019	1.2445		0.6945
2	6.157	109975	0.6844	V	0.1018
3	8.430	85577	0.7106	V	0.0792
4	10.223	103392584	630.3599	T	95.7384
5	11.223	358488	1.5705	T	0.3319
6	12.183	3161596	15.8492	T	2.9275
7	13.723	42954	0.1624		0.0398
8	18.470	93668	0.1281		0.0867

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 8 Peaks > Height Reject 650.710 Total Height

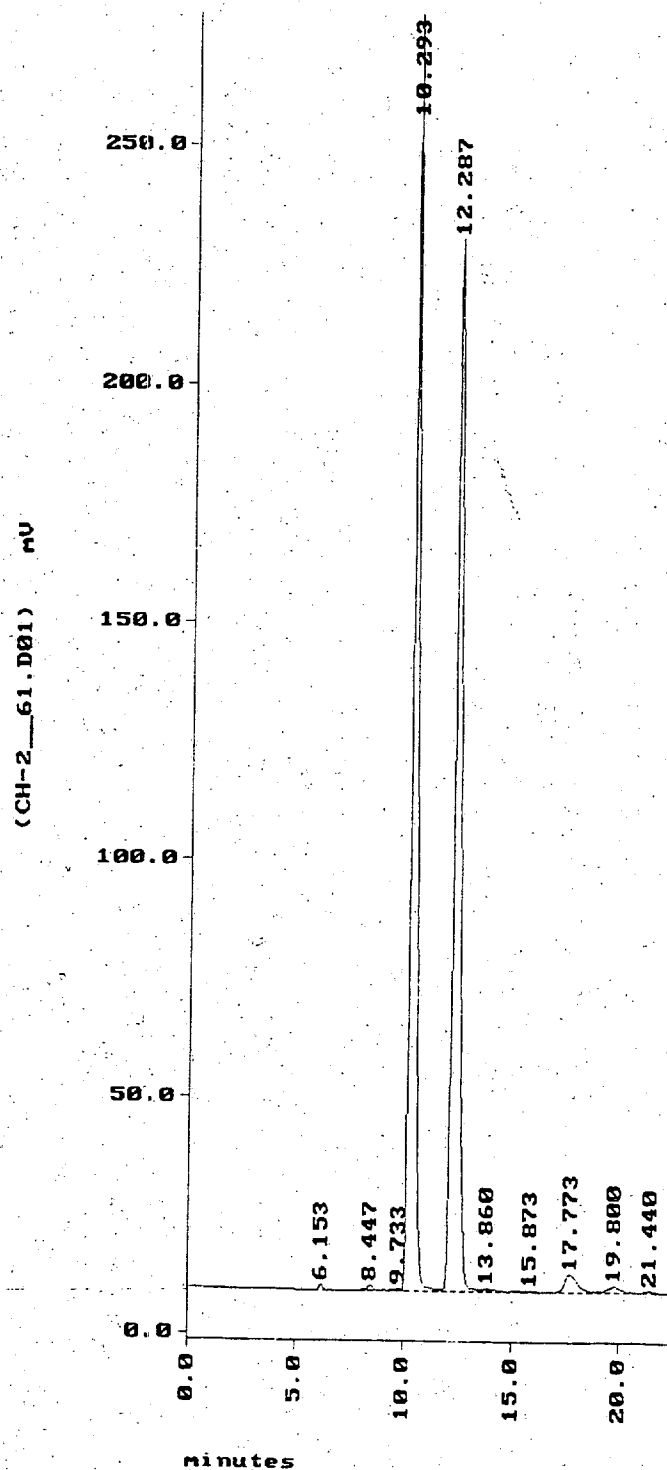


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Type : Sample
 Inst : 1022 LC Plus

Pk #	RT	PERCENT (AREA)			
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1	6.153	108477	0.9219	V	0.1173
2	8.447	191293	1.1072	T	0.2069
3	9.733	91511	0.4605	T	0.0990
4	10.293	44638996	267.9766	T	48.2766
5	12.287	44762416	221.2081	T	48.4101
6	13.860	212409	0.5258	T	0.2297
7	15.873	140906	0.2988	V	0.1524
8	17.773	1575128	3.6283	T	1.7035
9	19.800	604026	1.2419	T	0.6532
10	21.440	139909	0.3529		0.1513

10 Peaks > Area Reject 92465072 Total Area
 10 Peaks > Height Reject 497.722 Total Height



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1	1.233	124873	0.4118		0.2933	0.1910		
2	6.223	63535	0.2967	V	0.1492	0.1376		
3	8.530	173858	0.5735		0.4083	0.2661		
4	10.190	1761459	10.5110	V	4.1366	4.8764		
5	12.103	40410472	203.6706		94.8997	94.4902		
6	17.870	48093	0.0833		0.1129	0.0386		
6 Peaks > Area Reject		42582288	Total Area					
6 Peaks > Height Reject		215.547	Total Height					

